Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 ACDA-07 EB-07 OMB-01 TRSE-00 COME-00 AID-05 IO-13 AGRE-00 INT-05 /116 W

-----241629Z 022273 /46

R 241446Z MAY 77

FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3109

INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY RABAT

AMEMBASSY SANA

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI

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ADDIS POUCH DJIBOUTI

E.O.11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR SU FR

SUBJ: NIMEIRI VISIT TO FRANCE

REF: KHARTOUM 1724

1. ACCORDING TO SUDAN DESK OFFICER (DALLANT), QUAI SHARES REFTEL CHARACTERIZATION OF THE MAY 16-18 NIMEIRI VISIT AS "SUCCESSFUL", PRIMARILY BECAUSE IT SERVED THE POLITICAL PURPOSE OF GIVING NIMEIRI THE CONFIDENTIAL

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OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW HIMSELF ABROAD AND TO RECEIVE THE APPROBATION OF AN IMPORTANT EUROPEAN COUNTRY FOR HIS POSICIES. DALLANT TOLD US MAY 23 THAT POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS CENTERED ON AFRICAN PROBLEMS, ESPECIALLY THE HORN AND THE RED SEA, WITH ONLY PASSING ATTENTION GIVEN TO OTHER QUESTIONS, INCLUDING THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT ON WHICH FRENCH AND SUDANESE VIEWS ARE

SIMILAR.

- 2. NIMEIRI CLAIMED TO FEAR AN EARLY ATTACK ON SUDAN BY ETHIOPIA, DALLANT SAID. HE ALSO EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT ADDIS, WITH STRONG SOVIET BACKING, WAS PREPARING TO GO ALL OUT AGAINST THE ERITREANS IN AN OPERATION THAT WOULD BE A VIRTUAL "GENOCIDE". NIMEIRI THOUGHT THAT SOMALI RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS HAD DETERIORATED AND THAT THE SOMALIS WERE READY TO REORIENT THEIR RELATIONS TOWARDS THE WEST. HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT DEPENDENCE ON SOVIET ARMS SUPPLIES WOULD CONTINUE TO INFLUENCE SOMALI POLICY. ON DJIBOUTI, NIMEIRI OFFERED CONGRATULATIONS FOR THE SUCCESS OF FRENCH EFFORTS TO LAUNCH AN INDEPENDENT STATE, AND PROMISED SUDANESE SUPPORT.
- 3. NIMEIRI PUT GREAT STRESS ON A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER, DALLANT CONTINUED. ON BILATERAL ECONOMIC MATTERS, LITTLE OF SIGNIFICANCE WAS ACCOMPLISHED BEYOND THE DECISION TO ESTABLISH A MIXED FRANCO-SUDANESE COMMISSION, TO MEET YEARLY AT THE MINISTERIAL OR SUB-MINISTERIAL LEVEL TO DISCUSS BILATERAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION. A MINING COOPERATION ACCORD WAS ALSO SIGNED. NO FINANCIAL OR ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT WAS CONCLUDED AND THE FRENCH MERELY STATED THEIR INTENTION TO PROVIDE EASY PAYMENT TERMS WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THEIR POSSIBILITIES. DALLANT CLEARLY FELT THAT UNDER CURRENT FRENCH BUDGETARY STRINGENCIES, NOT MUCH WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR SUDAN; CONFIDENTIAL

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SHE INDICATED THAT NO COMMITMENTS BEYOND THOSE MADE

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LAST YEAR ARE CONTEMPLATED FOR THE KANANA SUGAR AND JONGLEI CANAL PROJECTS. THE FRENCH, ON THE OTHER HAND, WILL OFFER A BIT MORE CULTURAL ASSISTANCE IN THE FORM OF ADDITIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS, TRAINING PROGRAMS AND SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS.

4. IN SUM, DALLANT SAID THAT FRANCO-SUDANESE RELATIONS HAD BEEN "VAGUE". THE VISIT, REALLY THE FIRST HIGH-LEVEL CONTACT, BEGAN THE PROCESS OF PUTTING SUBSTANCE INTO THEM. IN THAT CONTEXT, THE FRENCH WERE CONFIDENTIAL

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PLEASANTLY SURPRISED WITH NIMEIRI'S OPENNESS AND FOUND HIM TO BE A GOOD INTERLOCUTER.

5. COMMENT: FRENCH ATTENTION TO NIMEIRI IS IN LINE WITH POLICY INTENDED TO SHOW SUPPORT FOR AFRICAN (AND ARAB) MODERATES WITHOUT GIVING OFFENSE TO THE RADICALS. IT ALSO FITS IN WITH THE FRENCH INTEREST IN EXPANDING RELATIONS WITH THE MORE IMPORTANT NON-FRANCOPHONE COUNTRIES FOR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL REASONS. SUDAN'S POTENTIAL FOR DEVELOPMENT IS NOT LOST ON THE FRENCH, AND NIMEIRI'S MODERATION IS SEEN AS AN ELEMENT OF STABILITY IN THE REGION. AS FOR ASSISTANCE, THE SUDANESE WILL BE DISAPPOINTED IF THEY ARE COUNTING ON THE FRENCH FOR ANYTHING VERY SUBSTANTIAL.

	Margaret P. Grafeld	Declassified/Released	US Department of State	EO Systematic Review	22 May 2009
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